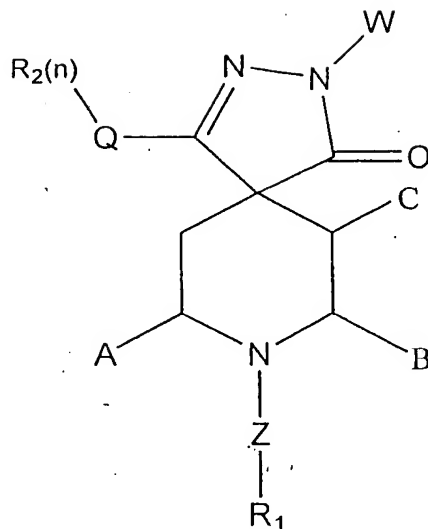


What is claimed is:

1. A compound of formula (I):



(I)

wherein W is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkyl, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkylC₁₋₄alkyl-, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkoxy-, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl substituted with 1-3 halogen, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkyl substituted with 1-3 halogen, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkylC₁₋₄alkyl- substituted with 1-3 halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy substituted with 1-3 halogen, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkoxy- substituted with 1-3 halogen, -COOV₁, -C₁₋₄COOV₁, -CH₂OH, -SO₂N(V₁)₂, hydroxyC₁₋₁₀alkyl-, hydroxyC₃₋₁₀cycloalkyl-, cyanoC₁₋₁₀alkyl-, cyanoC₃₋₁₀cycloalkyl-, -CON(V₁)₂, NH₂SO₂C₁₋₄alkyl-, NH₂SOC₁₋₄alkyl-, sulfonylaminoC₁₋₁₀alkyl-, diaminoalkyl-, -sulfonylC₁₋₄alkyl, a 6-membered heterocyclic ring, a 6-membered heteroaromatic ring, a 6-membered heterocyclicC₁₋₄alkyl-, a 6-membered heteroaromaticC₁₋₄alkyl-, a 6-membered aromatic ring, a 6-membered aromaticC₁₋₄alkyl-, a 5-membered heterocyclic ring optionally substituted with an oxo or thio, a 5-membered heteroaromatic ring, a 5-membered heterocyclicC₁₋₄alkyl- optionally substituted with an oxo or thio, a 5-membered heteroaromaticC₁₋₄alkyl-, -C₁₋₅(=O)W₁, -C₁₋₅(=NH)W₁, -C₁₋₅NHC(=O)W₁, -C₁₋₅NHS(=O)₂W₁, -C₁₋₅NHS(=O)W₁, wherein W₁ is hydrogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkyl, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkoxy, -CH₂OH, amino, C₁₋₄alkylamino-, diC₁₋₄alkylamino-, or a 5-membered heteroaromatic ring optionally substituted with 1-3 lower alkyl;

wherein each V_1 is independently selected from H, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, benzyl or phenyl

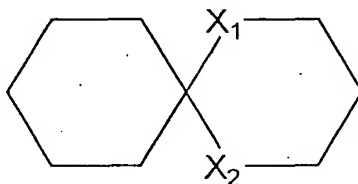
Q is a C_{1-8} alkyl, 5-8 membered cycloalkyl, 5-8 membered heterocyclic or a 6 membered aromatic or heteroaromatic group;

n is an integer from 0 to 3;

A, B and C are independently hydrogen, C_{1-10} alkyl, C_{3-12} cycloalkyl, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{3-12} cycloalkoxy, $-CH_2OH$, $-NHSO_2$, hydroxy C_{1-10} alkyl-, aminocarbonyl-, C_{1-4} alkylaminocarbonyl-, di C_{1-4} alkylaminocarbonyl-, acylamino-, acylaminoalkyl-, amide, sulfonylamino C_{1-10} alkyl-, or A-B can together form a C_{2-6} bridge, or B-C can together form a C_{3-7} bridge, or A-C can together form a C_{1-5} bridge;

Z is selected from the group consisting of a bond, straight or branched C_{1-6} alkylene, $-NH-$, $-CH_2O-$, $-CH_2NH-$, $-CH_2N(CH_3)-$, $-NHCH_2-$, $-CH_2CONH-$, $-NHCH_2CO-$, $-CH_2CO-$, $-COCH_2-$, $-CH_2COCH_2-$, $-CH(CH_3)-$, $-CH=$, $-O-$ and $-HC=CH-$, wherein the carbon and/or nitrogen atoms are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more lower alkyl, hydroxy, halo or alkoxy group;

R_1 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-10} alkyl, C_{3-12} cycloalkyl, C_{2-10} alkenyl, amino, C_{1-10} alkylamino-, C_{3-12} cycloalkylamino-, $-COOV_1$, $-C_{1-4}COOV_1$, cyano, cyano C_{1-10} alkyl-, cyano C_{3-10} cycloalkyl-, NH_2SO_2 -, $NH_2SO_2C_{1-4}$ alkyl-, NH_2SOC_{1-4} alkyl-, aminocarbonyl-, C_{1-4} alkylaminocarbonyl-, di C_{1-4} alkylaminocarbonyl-, benzyl, C_{3-12} cycloalkenyl-, a monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring, a hetero-monocyclic ring, a hetero-bicyclic ring system, and a spiro ring system of the formula (II):



(II)

wherein X_1 and X_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of NH, O, S

and CH₂; and wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, C₁₋₁₀alkylamino-, C₃₋₁₂cycloalkylamino-, or benzyl of R₁ is optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, nitro, trifluoromethyl-, cyano, -COOV₁, -C₁₋₄COOV₁, cyanoC₁₋₁₀alkyl-, -C₁₋₅(=O)W₁, -C₁₋₅NHS(=O)₂W₁, -C₁₋₅NHS(=O)W₁, a 5-membered heteroaromaticC₀₋₄alkyl-, phenyl, benzyl, benzyloxy, said phenyl, benzyl, and benzyloxy optionally being substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl-, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy-, and cyano; and wherein said C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkyl, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkenyl, monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic aryl, heteroaryl ring, hetero-monocyclic ring, hetero-bicyclic ring system, or spiro ring system of the formula (II) is optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, nitro, trifluoromethyl-, phenyl, benzyl, phenyloxy and benzyloxy, wherein said phenyl, benzyl, phenyloxy or benzyloxy is optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, and cyano;

R₂ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkyl and halogen, said alkyl or cycloalkyl optionally substituted with an oxo, amino, alkylamino or dialkylamino group;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof or solvate thereof.

2. A compound of claim 1, wherein Q is phenyl or a 6 membered heteroaromatic group containing 1-3 nitrogen atoms.

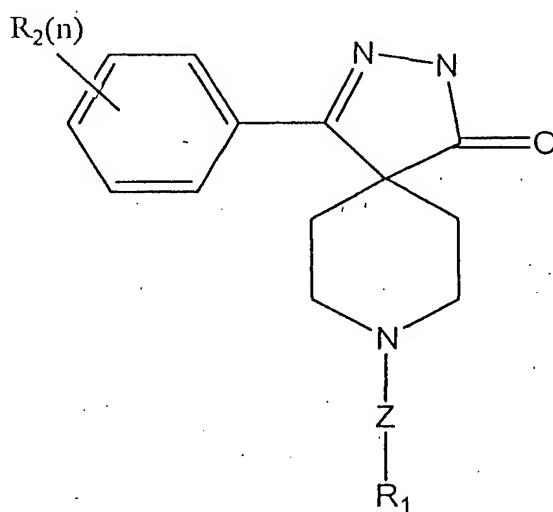
3. A compound of claim 1, wherein W is selected from the group consisting of -CH₂C=ONH₂, -C(NH)NH₂, pyridylmethyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, furanylmethyl, -C=OCH₃, -CH₂CH₂NHC=OCH₃, -SO₂CH₃, CH₂CH₂NHSO₂CH₃, furanylcarbonyl-, methylpyrrolylcarbonyl-, diazolecarbonyl-, azolemethyl-, trifluoroethyl-, hydroxyethyl-, cyanomethyl-, oxo-oxazolemethyl-, and diazolemethyl-.

4. A compound of claim 1, wherein ZR₁ is selected from the group consisting of cyclohexylethyl-, cyclohexylmethyl-, cyclopentylmethyl-, dimethylcyclohexylmethyl-, phenylethyl-, pyrrolyltrifluoroethyl-, thienyltrifluoroethyl-, pyridylethyl-, cyclopentyl-, cyclohexyl-, methoxycyclohexyl-, tetrahydropyranyl-, propylpiperidinyl-, indolylmethyl-, pyrazolypentyl-, thiazolyethyl-, phenyltrifluoroethyl-, hydroxyhexyl-, methoxyhexyl-, isopropoxybutyl-, hexyl-, and oxocanylpropyl-.

5. A compound of claim 1, wherein at least one of ZR_1 or W is selected from the group consisting of CH_2COOV_1 , tetrazolylmethyl-, cyanomethyl-, NH_2SO_2 methyl-, NH_2SO methyl-, aminocarbonylmethyl-, C_{1-4} alkylaminocarbonylmethyl-, and diC_{1-4} alkylaminocarbonylmethyl-.

6. A compound of claim 1, wherein ZR_1 is 3,3 diphenylpropyl optionally substituted at the 3 carbon of the propyl with $-COOV_1$, tetrazolyl C_{0-4} alkyl-, cyano-, aminocarbonyl-, C_{1-4} alkylaminocarbonyl-, or diC_{1-4} alkylaminocarbonyl-.

7. A compound of formula (IA):



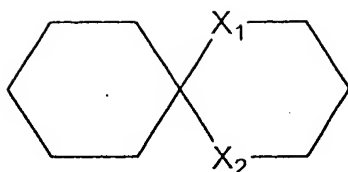
(IA)

wherein

n is an integer from 0 to 3;

Z is selected from the group consisting of a bond, $-CH_2-$, $-NH-$, $-CH_2O-$, $-CH_2CH_2-$, $-CH_2NH-$, $-CH_2N(CH_3)-$, $-NHCH_2-$, $-CH_2CONH-$, $-NHCH_2CO-$, $-CH_2CO-$, $-COCH_2-$, $-CH_2COCH_2-$, $-CH(CH_3)-$, $-CH=$, and $-HC=CH-$, wherein the carbon and/or nitrogen atoms are unsubstituted or substituted with a lower alkyl, halogen, hydroxy or alkoxy group;

R_1 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-10} alkyl, C_{3-12} cycloalkyl, C_{2-10} alkenyl, amino, C_{1-10} alkylamino, C_{3-12} cycloalkylamino, benzyl, C_{3-12} cycloalkenyl, a monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic aryl or heteroaryl ring, a hetero-monocyclic ring, a hetero-bicyclic ring system, and a spiro ring system of the formula (II):



(II)

wherein X₁ and X₂ are independently selected from the group consisting of NH, O, S and CH₂;

wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, C₁₋₁₀alkylamino, C₃₋₁₂cycloalkylamino, or benzyl is optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, nitro, trifluoromethyl, cyano, phenyl, benzyl, benzyloxy, said phenyl, benzyl, and benzyloxy optionally being substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, and cyano;

wherein said C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkyl, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkenyl, monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic aryl, heteroaryl ring, hetero-monocyclic ring, hetero-bicyclic ring system, and spiro ring system of the formula (II) are optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, nitro, trifluoromethyl, phenyl, benzyl, phenyloxy and benzyloxy, wherein said phenyl, benzyl, phenyloxy and benzyloxy are optionally substituted with 1-3 substituents selected from the group consisting of halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, and cyano;

R₂ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, C₃₋₁₂ cycloalkyl and halogen, said alkyl optionally substituted with an oxo group;
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

8. A compound of claim 7, wherein R₁ is alkyl selected from the group consisting of methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl and hexyl.

9. A compound of claim 7, wherein R₁ is cycloalkyl selected from the group consisting of cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl, cyclooctyl, cyclononyl, cyclodecyl, and norbornyl.

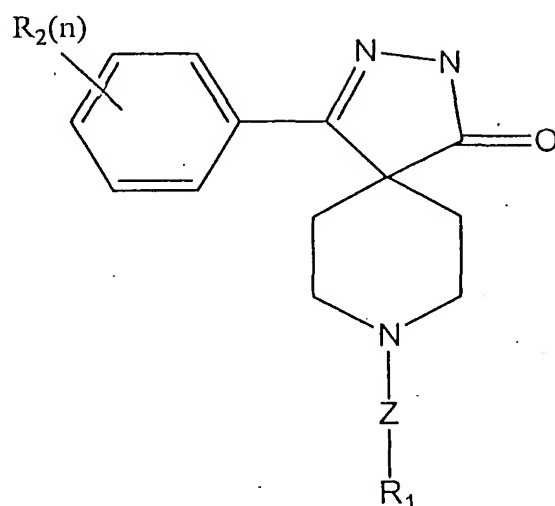
10. A compound of claim 7, wherein R₁ is tetrahydronaphthyl, decahydronaphthyl or

dibenzocycloheptyl.

11. A compound of claim 7, wherein R_1 is phenyl or benzyl.
12. A compound of claim 7, wherein R_1 is a bicyclic aromatic ring.
13. A compound of claim 12, wherein said bicyclic aromatic ring is indenyl, quinoline or naphthyl.
14. A compound of claim 7, wherein Z is a bond, methyl, or ethyl.
15. A compound of claim 7, wherein n is 0.
16. A compound of claim 7, wherein X_1 and X_2 are both O.
17. A compound selected from the group consisting of
8-(4-propylcyclohexyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(5-methylhex-2-yl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-norbornyl-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(decahydro-2-naphthyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(cyclooctylmethyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-2-naphthyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-[4-(2-propyl)-cyclohexyl]-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(1,3-dihydroinden-2-yl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-[(naphth-2-yl-methyl)]-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(*p*-phenylbenzyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-[4,4-Bis(4-fluorophenyl)butyl]-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(benzyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(10,11-Dihydro-5H-dibenzo[a,d]-cyclohepten-5-yl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(3,3-Bis(phenyl)propyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(*p*-benzyloxybenzyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
8-(cyclooctylmethyl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8-triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one; and
pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

18. A compound which is 8-(acenaphthen-9-yl)-1-phenyl-2,3,8- triazospiro[4.5]decan-4-one or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof or solvate thereof.
19. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
20. A method of treating pain comprising administering to a patient in need thereof, an effective amount of an analgesic compound according to claim 1.
21. A method of modulating a pharmacological response from the ORL1 receptor comprising administering to a patient in need thereof an effective amount of a compound according to claim 1.
22. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 7 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
23. A method of treating pain comprising administering to a patient in need thereof, an effective amount of an analgesic compound according to claim 7.
24. A method of modulating a pharmacological response from the ORL1 receptor comprising administering an effective amount of a compound according to claim 7.

25. A compound of formula (IA):



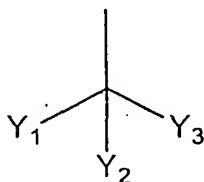
(IA)

wherein

R_2 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-10} alkyl, C_{3-12} cycloalkyl and halogen; said alkyl optionally substituted with an oxo group;

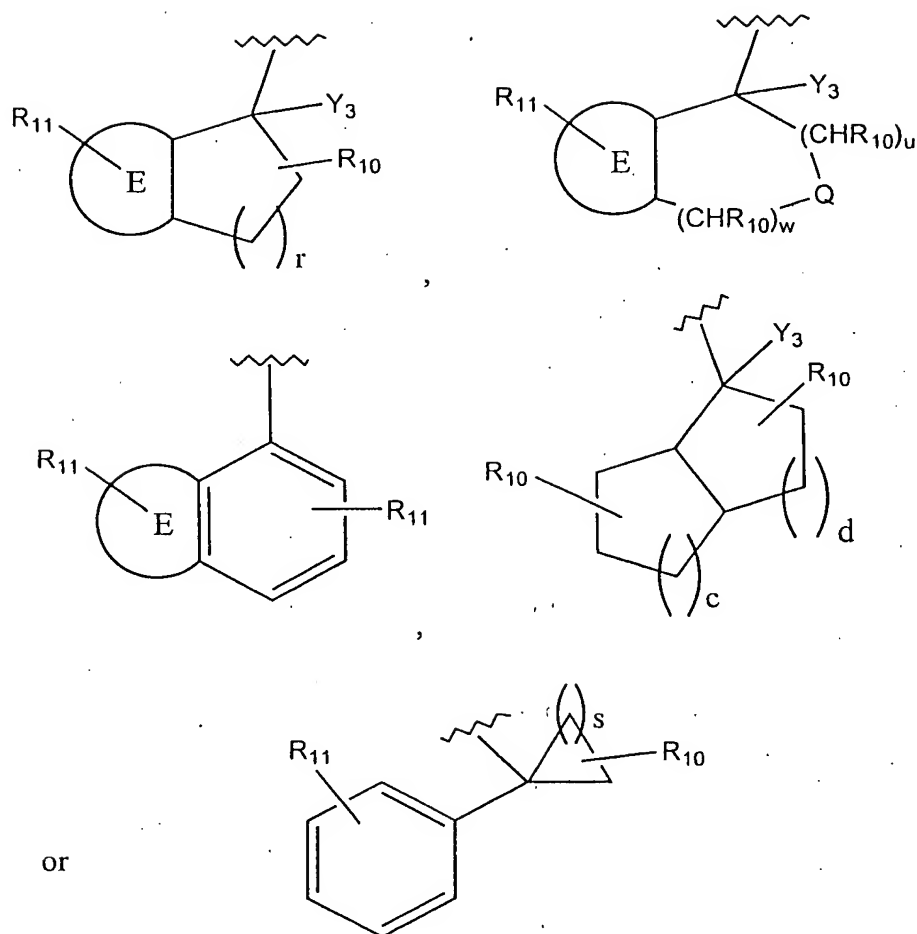
n is an integer from 0 to 3;

and ZR_1 is



wherein

Y_1 is $R_3-(C_1-C_{12})$ alkyl, R_4 -aryl, R_5 -heteroaryl, $R_6-(C_3-C_{12})$ cyclo-alkyl, $R_7-(C_3-C_7)$ heterocycloalkyl, $-CO_2(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, CN or $-C(O)NR_8R_9$; Y_2 is hydrogen or Y_1 ; Y_3 is hydrogen or (C_1-C_6) alkyl; or Y_1 , Y_2 and Y_3 , together with the carbon to which they are attached, form one of the following structures:



wherein r is 0 to 3; w and u are each 0-3, provided that the sum of w and u is 1-3; c and d are independently 1 or 2; s is 1 to 5; and ring E is a fused R₄-phenyl or R₅-heteroaryl ring;

R₁₀ is 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of H, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, -OR₈, -(C₁-C₆)alkyl-OR₈, -NR₈R₉ and -(C₁-C₆)alkyl-NR₈R₉;

R₁₁ is 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of R₁₀, -CF₃, -OCF₃, NO₂ and halo, or R₁₁ substituents on adjacent ring carbon atoms may together form a methylenedioxy or ethylenedioxy ring;

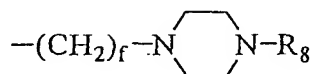
R₈ and R₉ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₃-C₁₂)cycloalkyl, aryl and aryl(C₁-C₆)alkyl;

R₃ is 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of H, R₄-aryl, R₆-(C₃-C₁₂)cycloalkyl, R₅-heteroaryl, R₇-(C₃-C₇)heterocycloalkyl, -NR₈R₉, -OR₁₂ and -

$S(O)_{0.2}R_{12}$;

R_6 is 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, R_4 -aryl, $-NR_8R_9$, $-OR_{12}$ and $-SR_{12}$;

R_4 is 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, R_{13} -aryl, (C_3-C_{12}) cycloalkyl, $-CN$, $-CF_3$, $-OR_8$, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- OR_8 , $-OCF_3$, $-NR_8R_9$, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- NR_8R_9 , $-NHSO_2R_8$, $-SO_2N(R_{14})_2$, $-SO_2R_8$, $-SOR_8$, $-SR_8$, $-NO_2$, $-CONR_8R_9$, $-NR_9COR_8$, $-COR_8$, $-COCF_3$, $-OCOR_8$, $-OCO_2R_8$, $-COOR_8$, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- $NHCOOC(CH_3)_3$, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- $NHCOCF_3$, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- $NHSO_2-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- $NHCONH-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl and



wherein f is 0 to 6; or R_4 substituents on adjacent ring carbon atoms may together form a methylenedioxy or ethylenedioxy ring;

R_5 is 1 to 3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, R_{13} -aryl, (C_3-C_{12}) cycloalkyl, $-CN$, $-CF_3$, $-OR_8$, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- OR_8 , $-OCF_3$, $-NR_8R_9$, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- NR_8R_9 , $-NHSO_2R_8$, $-SO_2N(R_{14})_2$, $-NO_2$, $-CONR_8R_9$, $-NR_9COR_8$, $-COR_8$, $-OCOR_8$, $-OCO_2R_8$ and $-COOR_8$;

R_7 is H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, $-OR_8$, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- OR_8 , $-NR_8R_9$ or $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- NR_8R_9 ;

R_{12} is H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, R_4 -aryl, $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- OR_8 , $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- NR_8R_9 , $-(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl- SR_8 , or aryl (C_1-C_6) alkyl;

R_{13} is 1-3 substituents independently selected from the group consisting of H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy and halo;

R_{14} is independently selected from the group consisting of H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl and R_{13} - $C_6H_4-CH_2$;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

26. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 25 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.

27. A method of treating pain comprising administering to a patient in need thereof, an effective amount of an analgesic compound according to claim 25.

28. A method of modulating a pharmacological response from the ORL1 receptor comprising administering to a patient in need thereof, an effective amount of a compound according to claim 25.

29. A method of modulating a pharmacological response from an opioid receptor comprising administering to a patient in need thereof, an effective amount of a compound according to claim 1.

30. A method of modulating a pharmacological response from an opioid receptor comprising administering to a patient in need thereof, an effective amount of a compound according to claim 7.

31. A method of modulating a pharmacological response from an opioid receptor comprising administering to a patient in need thereof, an effective amount of a compound according to claim 25.